year), meets the debt rating or alternative requirement of paragraph (b) of this section, if applicable; and

- (4) The Board or the appropriate Reserve Bank has approved the bank to acquire the interest in or control the financial subsidiary under § 208.76.
- (b) Debt rating or alternative requirement for 100 largest insured banks—(1) General. A state member bank meets the debt rating or alternative requirement of this paragraph (b) if:
- (i) The bank has at least one issue of eligible debt outstanding that is currently rated in one of the three highest investment grade rating categories by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization; or
- (ii) If the bank is one of the second 50 largest insured banks (based on consolidated total assets as of the end of the previous calendar year), the bank has a current long-term issuer credit rating from at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization that is within the three highest investment grade rating categories used by the organization.
- (2) Financial subsidiaries engaged in financial activities only as agent. This paragraph (b) does not apply to a state member bank if the financial subsidiaries of the bank engage in financial activities described in §208.72(a)(1) and (2) only in an agency capacity and not directly or indirectly as principal.

§ 208.72 What activities may a financial subsidiary conduct?

- (a) Authorized activities. A financial subsidiary of a state member bank may engage in only the following activities:
- (1) Any financial activity listed in §225.86(a), (b), or (c) of the Board's Regulation Y (12 CFR 225.86(a), (b), or (c));
- (2) Any activity that the Secretary of the Treasury, in consultation with the Board, has determined to be financial in nature or incidental to a financial activity and permissible for financial subsidiaries pursuant to Section 5136A(b) of the Revised Statutes of the United States (12 U.S.C. 24a(b)); and
- (3) Any activity that the state member bank is permitted to engage in directly (subject to the same terms and conditions that govern the conduct of the activity by the state member bank).

- (b) *Impermissible activities*. Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this section, a financial subsidiary may not engage as principal in the following activities:
- (1) Insuring, guaranteeing, or indemnifying against loss, harm, damage, illness, disability or death (except to the extent permitted under applicable state law and section 302 or 303(c) of the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act (15 U.S.C. 6712 or 6713(c)):
- (2) Providing or issuing annuities the income of which is subject to tax treatment under section 72 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 72);
- (3) Real estate development or real estate investment, unless otherwise expressly authorized by applicable state and Federal law; and
- (4) Any merchant banking or insurance company investment activity permitted for financial holding companies by section 4(k)(4)(H) or (I) of the Bank Holding Company Act (12 U.S.C. 1843(k)(4)(H) and (I)).

§ 208.73 What additional provisions are applicable to state member banks with financial subsidiaries?

- (a) Capital deduction required prior to January 1, 2015, for state member banks that are not advanced approaches banks (as defined in §208.41). A state member bank that controls or holds an interest in a financial subsidiary must comply with the following rules in determining its compliance with applicable regulatory capital standards (including the well capitalized standard of §208.71(a)(1)):
- (1) The bank must not consolidate the assets and liabilities of any financial subsidiary with those of the bank.
- (2) For purposes of determining the bank's risk-based capital ratios under appendix A of this part, the bank must—
- (i) Deduct 50 percent of the aggregate amount of its outstanding equity investment (including retained earnings) in all financial subsidiaries from both the bank's Tier 1 capital and Tier 2 capital; and
- (ii) Deduct the entire amount of the bank's outstanding equity investment (including retained earnings) in all financial subsidiaries from the bank's risk-weighted assets.